



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БОРТНИК

Имя: СОФИЯ

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: СВЕРДЛОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

08

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1 (I)

T 1.a

- 1) passion
- 2) focus
- 3) survive
- 4) persistence

T 1.b

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

T 1.c

- 1) It would mean that one likes what they do so much, they would even pay to do it. ~~again~~.
- 2) It would mean that one is willing to pay for what they do because they have to.
- 3) It makes the major words in speech stand out. For example, "Work is a way to success".

T 2.

- 1) My family couldn't afford to get me into college. If I wouldn't have done it myself, I wouldn't ever leave that hellhole. And I think like that everyday. If not me, then who?



2) (предложение T₂)

2) No matter how busy my companies are or how tired I am, I always find an hour for my family.
8 p.m. everyday is a bedtime time.

3) Ages ago, people would judge me because I was different. If you were different, you weren't popular. If you weren't popular, your ideas were trash. I don't want anybody to feel like I've felt.

4) Space is something different, the final frontier. I've dreamed of discovering its secrets since childhood. And I'm going to do it now.

5) To listen to people. You and your ideas are awesome but what if somebody have a better one? And don't ever be afraid to speak out loud. Everybody should be heard.

6) I had no social life for too long and it occurred to me only when it was too late. My family ~~saved me~~ ~~and friends~~ saved me. They helped me with some problems, ~~not like~~ ~~so~~ so I wasn't alone.

T₃

1) To focus is essential on one's goal to achieving success.

The answer: Because this sentence is an advise. You need "to do" something to become successful.



(уподобление T_3)

2) Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.
The answer: Because it gives the sentence more emotional meaning.

3) Had we not started preparations earlier, we would have missed the deadline.
The answer: Because the actions made in the past are related to the present.

4) The author of this article argues persuasively that global warming requires immediate actions.
The answer: Because the article is being read now.

5) The role of ethics in scientific progress remains the central debate.
The answer: "Remains" in this sentence is a verb used in a present tense because the problem is still unresolved nowadays.

T_4 .

1) C

Ann didn't recover quickly, nor did her scars disappear.

2) D

The sound of nature is what gets me up early.

3) B

I have no idea ~~if Chris was at home yesterday~~
where Chris left yesterday evening.



(проговорите Т4)

4) C
Jane listened to me carefully the ~~time~~ time I lost my job.

5) A.
Look, the rain is almost gone, let's run for the train!

6) A.
Her daughter was ~~was~~ trusted to look after a baby tonight.

7) C
With an ~~hammer swing~~ of engineer's hammer swing the machine was working again

8) D
The aura of the ~~Oscar~~ awarded woman was really charismatic and well put together during her ~~acceptance speech~~ time on the stage.

9) B ~~the~~
The boy yelled, "Miss, my rubber is taken by him!"

10) B
The date of the final exam the teacher set wouldn't be change for the world.

Task 5

1) H

2) D

3) E





(упорядочение Т5)

- 4) A
- 5) L
- 6) C
- 7) K
- 8) B
- 9) G
- 10) F

K) Personal Diary Entry.

- The aim of this genre is for the author to express his feeling on paper for themselves only.
- This text ~~is for~~ is for author only and nobody else. ~~Otherwise~~ Anybody else could read this text only if the author is willing to show it or is dead.
- This text may contain speech and/or grammatical errors, swear words, content not sustainable for everyone, depending on the author's nature.

F) Instruction Manual.

- The aim of this genre is to guide the reader through doing or making something.
- Anyone who needs help or an instruction may read this text.
- This genre often ~~uses~~ uses verbs, instructions, advices, often supported ~~by~~ by simple sentence structure.

A) Political speech

- The aim of this genre is for a politician to have an influence on people they ~~talks~~ are talking to.





(пропаганде Т5)

- The audience is usually regular people, living in a specific city or country.
- This genre uses simple words formed in long sentences, crowded with specific words and phrases, like "fellow citizens", etc ~~everybody~~ ~~everybody~~ ~~everybody~~ ~~everybody~~ ~~everybody~~

Е 3) Spoken anecdote

- The aim of the genre is to make the people who are listening to you laugh
- Anybody can listen or read an anecdote if they want to. Sometimes only closed friends can be allowed to listen.
- This genre uses simple words and constructions, mainly remains of casual speech. ~~everybody~~ ~~everybody~~ ~~everybody~~

Н 4) Old English Poetry

- The aim of this genre is both for the author to express his ideas and for the audience to enjoy it.
- The audience of this genre is was ~~the~~ the English people of the previous centuries, but now it's mainly anybody who likes poetry.
- This genre uses specific sometimes outdated words and constructions like "he", "who" or "thou". The language is really rich and ~~proffes~~ professionally made.

Т) Social Media Messages

- The aim of this genre is for the author to express their feelings in the most emotional way.



(проговорил T5)

- The audience is usually ~~somebody~~ somebody the author texts or a public blog
- This genre uses simplified language, slang words, sometimes emojis or stickers. It may contain a lot of grammatical or/and speech errors, abbreviations, swearing, etc

T6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

- The sentence claims that all people who eat fast food are lazy without mentioning people who are in a difficult situation.
- People who are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals usually tend to choose fast food

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

- The sentence claims that banning fast food will resolve all poor diets problem and obesity without contributing to other factors.
- Therefore, banning fast food may take us a step closer to eliminating obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

Fallacy 3: sentence 8

- The sentence claims that banning fast food will immediately resolve major environmental issues without mentioning other factors.
- For example, eliminating fast food would help us to ease major environmental problems



(выступление Т6)

Fallacy 4: sentence 10

- The sentence claims that marketing is entirely to blame for poor diets without considering other causes.
- Marketing is one of the reasons why children who see advertisements for fast foods can't control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food.

Fallacy 5: sentence 12

- The sentence claims that banning fast food is the most effective solution for public health and sustainability, even though it clearly doesn't solve all the problems people nowadays are dealing with.
- It is the solution that may have a positive influence on public health and sustainability.

